

ERQH DQG EORRG LOOLWHUDWH LJQRUDQW ZLWKR.
KDELWV RI KHDOWK)RUFH PRWKWILKORRG XSRQ KHU
PRPHQW 5HDU KHU ZHDNOLQJ VRQ LQ LQWHQVLYH Y
GUDLQ KLV VPDOO YLWDOLW\ GD\ E\ GD\ *LYH KLP Q
*LYH KLP KDELWV WKDW PDNH KLP E\ WKH WLPH KH
D GHFUHSLW DQG T+DHLG OPRX ZLFOGDZUNHZN DW KDV VD
WKH HQHUJ\ RI KLV@PDQKRRG" «

+HUH D VLQJOH FRQFOXVLRQ ZDV GHGXFHG IURP D
GHVFULEHG DV LJQRUDQW DQG ZHDN DV ZHOO DV R
PRWKHUKRRG FDXVLQJ PRWKHUV WR UDLVH PHQ ZH
ZHUH FRQGLWLRQV IRU ZKLFK ,QGLDQ VRFLHW\ ZDV
FRQWLQXHG XQWLO LW HVVHQWLDOO\ FODLPHG WKDV
VXEMXJDWLROZDFHDFRQIGLWLRQ EURXJKW RQ E\ WH
LQFRPSHWHQW LJQRUDQW PRWKHUV WKDW ZRXOG U
ORJLFDO VWHS ZDV RI FRXUVH WKDW WKLV PDGH %
*LYHQ PHQ ZKR HQWHUHQHU ZSWOGRSW\ RLFEDDQ NUXSW
VWRFN UH DU WKHP WKURXJK FKLOGKRRG LQ LQIOXH
GHYRXU WKHLU YLWDOLW\«ILQGDMRQPLVDW DQ DJH Z
MXVW FRPLQJ LQWR IXOOQHURHUHSILFDZWKRRG EURNH
SHWXODQW ~~DEHGHQV~~ ZKQGH WKLV UHPDLQV XQFKDO
IRU RWKHU UHDVRQV ZK\ WKH\ DUH SRRU DQG VLFN
KDQGV DUH WRR ZHDN WRR IOXWWHULQJ WR VHL]H
JRYHUQP@QW"

7KH %ULWLVK JRDOVLQHFDFDWHQJID,QBILDQ VH[XDOLW
HQWUHQFK %ULWLVK LPSHULDO GRPLQDQFH (YHQW)
WKH LQGSHHQGHQFH PRYHPHQW DV PDQ\ ,QGLDQ C
WR ODFN VWUHQJWK RU YLULOLW\ DQG RIWHQ H[SU

L *Other India* 7KH LVVXH ZHQW GHSHU WKDQ SHUKDSV
0D\R PD\ KDYH EHHQ DZDUH EHFDXVH PDQ\ H[SUHV
ZHUH QRW VLPSO\ FXOW\ ~~V~~ ~~D~~ ~~H~~ ~~V~~ ~~K~~ ~~D~~ ~~E~~ ~~L~~ ~~Z~~ ~~H~~ ~~V~~ ~~O~~ ~~E~~ XW UHOLJLRX

2QH RI WKH ILUVW DQG PRVW LPSRFRWLSQWDPHYGPIHQV
LQWR WKH SROLWLFV RI LQGHSHQGHHQFH ZDV WKH 6Z
UHSUHVHQWHG E\ DQ DQWKHP DQG ILJXUH WKDW DV
7KH 6ZDGHVKL RU +RPH 0DQXIDFWXUHV RROPHIQW
%ULWLVK JRRGV RQ WKH ,QGLDQ HFRQRPL\ ZLWK D YL
RI %ULWLVK PDQXIDFWXUHG JRRGV DQG WKH UHWXU
JRRGV SURGXFHG GRPHVWLFDOO\ 6ZDGHVKL ZDV HV
HFRQRPLF V\ VWHP WKDW PDLQWDLQH GRPLQDQFH F
EHJDQ DIWHU WKH %ULWLVK SDUWLWLRQ RI %HQJDO
SHUFHLYHG E\ PDQ\ ,QGLDQV WR EH D SHUQLFLRXV F
EDVHG RQ WKH G\QDPLFV RI WKH SRSXODWLRQV WKD
ER\FRWW RI %ULWLVK JRRGV ZDV D SROLWLFDO LVVX
,QGLDQ 1DWLRQDO &RQJUHVV WKH PRYHPHQW WKDV
SROLWLFJHQWHRUQDQJ +LQGXFOWXUH ZLWK WKH ZD
SRSXODULJHG 7KH VLJQLILFDQFH RI HFRQRPLF UHVL
ZRPDQ %KDUDW 0DWD RU 30RWKHU ,QGLD `ZKLFK K
EDVÍ% DVÍ% DVÍ% DRQRPS` R - KG ° TM) ° 0>€

WKHUHIRUH D PLJKW\ IDFWRU LQ WKH@IRUPDWLRQ R
7KL H[SODQDWLRQ RI WKH QDWLRQDO LPSRUWDQFH R
SRUWUD\HG LW DV DQ HFRQRPLF LVVXH +RZHYHU V
)RU H[DPSON %LSLQ 3DO RQH RI WKH OHDGHUV RI
(YHU\ REDM ~~MFKR~~ ~~XLJK~~ ~~MP~~ ~~DRW~~ ~~H~~ ~~B~~ GDOL]HG HYHU\ PDQ LV WK
RI * ~~R~~ GQFDUQDWHG 6R LV HYHU\ QDWLRQ WKH PDQLI
RI D 'LYLQH ,GHDO « ,QGLYLGX ~~DEOXDW~~ ~~KHEQ~~ ~~D~~ ~~W~~ ~~L~~ ~~R~~ ~~Q~~ ~~G~~ ~~L~~ ~~Y~~
OLYHWK IRU HYHU ~~7~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~D~~ ~~O~~ ~~R~~ ~~W~~ ~~R~~ ~~K~~ ~~H~~ ~~R~~ ~~G~~ ~~L~~ ~~Y~~ ~~Z~~ ~~K~~ ~~H~~ ~~F~~ ~~K~~ %DQGH
>KDLO WR WKH PRWKH UO@ UHYHDOV LV HWHUQI
%LSLQ 3DO V GHVFULSWLRQ RI WKH YDOXHV RI 6ZDO
WDNH RQ DQ H[WUHPHO\ SROLWLFDO TXDOLW\ DQG
EHWZHHQ WKHVH WZR TXRWDWLRQV VKRZV ZK\ WKH
GHHUPLQH WKH ZD\ WKDW JHQGHU ZDV SROLWLFJ
WZR VHSDUDWH SDUWV RI 6ZDGHV ~~K~~ ~~D~~ ~~W~~ ~~H~~ ~~V~~ ~~H~~ ~~S~~ ~~R~~ ~~S~~ ~~S~~ ~~O~~ ~~D~~ ~~H~~ ~~V~~ ~~H~~
WKH SRHP ³%DQGH ODWDUDP ' DQG LWV ILJXUHKHDG
ODWD ZKLFK UHSUHVHQWHG WKH HFRQRPLF DQG SR
LQ DGGLWLRQ WR WKH UHOLJLRXV DQG ~~D~~ ~~V~~ ~~H~~ ~~R~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~U~~ ~~H~~ ~~C~~ ~~D~~ ~~D~~
SXEOLVKHG LQ D QRYHO E\ %DQNL &KDQGUD &KDWV
6ZDGHV KL DQG HYHQWXDOO\ WKH XQ@ IILFLDO DQWK
\$Q LQVLJKW LQWR WKH LQWHUSOD\ EHWZHHQ UHOLJ
E\ DQDO\]LQJ WKH WH[W RI ³%DQGH ODWHUDP ' 7KH S
RI D GHVWLF ZRPDQ WKDW UHSUHVHQWV YLUWXH L
ORWKHU DQG /RUG 7KLQH WKH VWUHQJWK WKDW O
FKDUP (YHU\ LPDJH PDGH GLYLQH LQ RXU WHPSONV
ZLWKRXW SHHU ORWKH@ LVONHOBZWKDXIHDEHWZHHC
SXULW\ DQG PRWKHUKRRG ZKLFK ZDV OLNHO\ UHPLC
PRWKHUKRRG DQG GXW\ 7KHVH LGHDV ZHUH DOVR S
ZKLFK FDQ EH LQWHUSUHWHG IURP WKH VHFRQG VW
ODQJXDJH LQ GHVFULELQJ ,QGLD DV ~~V~~ ~~K~~ ~~D~~ ~~E~~ ~~V~~ ~~L~~ ~~I~~ ~~Q~~ ~~U~~ ~~K~~ ~~W~~ ~~Z~~ ~~E~~ ~~M~~ ~~Z~~
RUFKDUG JOHDPV FRRO ZLWK WK\ ZLQGV RI GHOLJK
PLJKW ,@ WKHVH SDVVDJHV WKH LPDJHU\ RI D GHLV
ODQGV FDSH LPDJHU\ ZKLFK ~~K~~ ~~H~~ ~~R~~ ~~O~~ ~~V~~ ~~Q~~ ~~G~~ ~~L~~ ~~R~~ ~~H~~ ~~Q~~ ~~G~~ ~~L~~ ~~S~~ ~~U~~ ~~E~~ ~~V~~ ~~H~~ ~~Q~~
VHQVH

+LQG XV IHOW WKDW WKH &RQJUHVV DQG WKH SRZHU
EHFRPH WKH OHDOXIVOLZHUHQWRR SUKRI ILUVVOMKFK P
+LQG X 0DKDVDEKD DQG LW FKDOOHQJHLRVMKQW6ZDUD
UHVLVWDQFV HIIHFWLYHO\ PDGH WKHP SROLWLFDO U
+LQG X 5HYLYDOLVWV DQG WKH 6ZDUDMLQWQLTEXHWZDX
SDUW RI WKHLU SROLWLFDO SODWIRUP

\$FWLYH DJJUHVVLYH GHIHQVH RI ,QGLD ZDV RQH RI
DQG WKLV HYHQWXDOO\ GHYHORSHG LQWR D FRQFHS
PDQO\ GXW\ ZLWK QDWLRQDOLVP 7KLV H[SRVHV DQF
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/DMSDW 5DL DUJXHG WKDW SDVVLYH UHVLVWDQFH Z
SURJUHVV WRZDUGV LQGHSHQGHQFH \$QRWKHU +LQ
3FDQQRW EUHHG WKH HQHUJ\ RU UHVXUFHIXOQHVV
SROLWLFDO VWUXJJOH ' DQG \HW DQRWKHU WKDW 37
WUXO\ VSHDNLQJ µQRERG\¶V FKLOG¶ QRZ 7KH UHVX
IDOO DQ HDV\ SUH\ WR WKH DJJUHVVLYH RQ RI DQ
LQWHUHVWLQJ FRLQFLGHQFH WKDW VXFKQGDQXDJH
SURSDJDQGDW ~~Mohamdia~~ ZKLFK FULWFL]HG ,QGLDQ PH
YLULOLW\ DQG VWUHQJWK :KLOH WKLV SDUWLFXODU
PLVWDNLQJ WKH HYHQWXDO LPSRUWDQFH RI JHQGHU
ZKLFK ZDV ~~HRUZO~~ EQ VRPH RI WKHLU OD ~~DW~~ SXEOLF
Organiser ZDV D SHULRGLFDO UHOHDVHG E\ WKH +LQG X 5
6ZD\DPVHYDN 6HQJK ZKLFK KDG WKH VDPH IRXQGHU
SXEOLVKHG LQ LQFOXGHG WKH IROORZLQJ LQWH
ZRPHQ LQ ,QGLD

LV D FKDOOHQJH WR RXU PDQKRRG @QR OHVV WKDQ
7KLV GHVFULSWLRQ ZDV DERXW WKH YLROHQFH DJD
SDUWLWLRQ 3URWHFWLRQ RI WKRVH ZRPHQ DQG WK
LQ VXFK D ZD\ DV WR FRPELQH WKH LVVXHV RI UHOL
DUWLFOH ZDV ZUISWFWQYHURP WKHH SHQGX 5HYLYDOLV
WKDW RQ DFFRXQW RI ERWK WKHLU ³PDQKRRG' DQG
+LQG X ZRPHQ ZDV QHFHVVDU\ (YHQ DIWHU ,QGLD KD
RI JHQGHU DQG QDWLRQDOLVP UHPDLQH ILUPO\ HQ
RI JHQGHU ZDV QRW KRZHYHU XQLTXH WR WKH +LQ
LPSRUWDQW ZDV WKH ZD\ WKDW LQIOXHQLDO OHDC
H[SHFWDWLRQV RI JHQGHU RY MWK HD SRVOK M LRFSDOR VISM F
ZDV FDOOHG XSRQ DV D MXVWLILFDWLRQ IRU SROLW

, *Mind Swaraj*, * DQGGKL GHVFULEHG KLV YLVLRQ IRU DQ LQC
WKURXJK QRQYLROHQW UHVLVWDQFH DQG LQ LW LQ
LQ SROLWLFV :KHQ KH PDGH SWARAJIHLW @DPHWRRQH QGMU
WKH IRUP RI D GLVFXVVLQJ UHJDUGLQJ PDVFXOLQLV
DUJXPHQWV KH PDGH UHJDUGHG %ULW MW@ MLADLW DQ
WKDW WKH ,QGLDQV DOORZHG WKH %HU WLVKHWOR SU
PLOWDQW ,QGLDQ WULEHV LW PDGHHOKHP ,PHJDDQGL
VHHNLQJ SURWHFWLRQ E\ WKH (QJOLYK @JDLQVW IH

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LPSRUWDQFH 7KH IROORZLQJ DFFRXQW VKRZV KLV
EHLQJ ZRUWK WKH SULFH RI KHU OLIH

,I WKH 6ZDUDM LV UHDOO\ GUDZLQJ QHDUHU ZRPHQ

FDSDEOH RI SURWHFWLQJ WKHLU KRQRXU« >,I@ WKH

SXULW\ LQ WKH ZRUOG , ZLVK WR VWDWH FDWHJRUL

KHU VXIILFLHQW VWUHQJWK WR SUHVHUYH KHU FKDV

KDE\XW IHZ GHVLUH WR XVH LW :KHQ VRPHRQH ZLVKH

ZKHQ D PDQ LV LQ GDQJHU RI EHLQJ RYHUPDVWHUHQ

ZRPDQ KDYH D ULJKW WR FRPPLW VXLFLGH« (YHQ LG

VWURQJ D SHUVRQ DQ\ PDQ RU ZRPDQ FDQ NLOO KL

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RQ R\5RLpHR Ó p H

YHQJHDQFH IXHOOL>QJ@FVVPDXQV@HVWLUQGHX 5HYLYDOL
GHVFULEHG WKDW YLROHW@RHEZDKVPHIQKDR/GDDIKGDQC
(YHQ *DQGKL PDGH DQ H[FHSWLRQ LQ KLV SKLORVRS
SK\VLFDQ GHIHQVH Ri ZRPHQ DUJXLQJ WKDW DQ\ 3P
SUHVHQW >VKRXOG UXQ@ WR WKHV@RX@GH>RIRW@HWZ
DQ RXWUDJH RQ KHU PRGHVW\« WKH PDQ ZKR DOORZ
RXWUDJHG ZLOO EH UHSDSIG\VGFDVQDGFRFZUDRQWLRQ V
RU RWKHU SK\VLFDQ DWKVDH@DZRWDEU@DQ@HLQV@DQG
MXVW DV D SHUVRQDO DWWDFN DJDLQVW Y@``XMXV
IWRQG

6XJDWD %RVH 'HOKL 2[IRUG 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV

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*DQGKL 0DKDWPD ³+LQG 6ZDUDM DQG ,QGLDQ +RPH
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1RYHPEHU

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8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV RI 1HZ (QJODQG

*DQGKL 0RKDQGDV ³:KDW :RPHQ 6KRXDG GR LQ D 'L
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Works of Mahatma Gandhi. 9RO (G 6KDQWLODOD +DUYLMDQ 6
1DYLMDQ 3UHVV

*RUGRQ / Bengali Nationalist Movement 1876-1940 1HZ <RUN

&ROXPELD 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV

³&RQJUHVV :RUNLQJ &RPP *The Writings of Mahatma Gandhi* (47).

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*RVDQK *Producing India: From Colonial Economy to National Space*
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Representation of Identity (G \$QWKRQ\ .LQJ 0LQQHDSROLV 8Q

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> \$]UD \$VJKDVSOL The Emergence of Feminism Among Indian Muslim Women:
1920-1947 2[IRUG 2[IRUG 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV

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6XJDWD %RKH 2[IRUG 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV

> %R Vh Indian Struggle

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/DVW 8SGDWHG

)DLWQ 7HVWLPRQ\ WR)DLWK LQ 7UDGLW
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,Q WKH 6FRWWLVK SKLORVRSKHU 'DYLG +XPH ZU
WKHUH EHHQ VWPLXVDFH HOH FODLPHG WKDW WKH Y
ZRXOG UHTXLUH PDQLIROG WHVWLPRQ HURP PHQ
HGXFDFLRQ DQG OHDUQLQJ ' DQG RI ³FUHG@W, DQG
DGGLW RQQW DLQHG WKDW WKH PLUDFOHV ZRXOG KD
SXEOLF PDQQHU DQG LQ VR FHOHEUDWHG D SDUW R
XQDYRLS DEGRZHYHU WKH PLUDFOHV UDRKDH...P €À +ið

ULVH RI WKL V FXOW DOVR VSDUNHG DQ HODERUDWH
PLUDFXORXV HYHQWV DQG WKH OHJLWLPDF\ RI HYL

7K *Nouvelles Ecclésiastiques*)UR EWQHVV 7HVWLPRQ\ WR &KXUF

:KLOH ZULWWHQ ZRUNV VXSSRUWLQJ WKH PLUDFOHV
E\ WKHRORJL *Collection of Miracles* WKH HDUO
V WKH PRVW DYLW DQESZHWORI WKHVH PLUDFOH
ZLWKLQ WKSH E OLVKH DGDQVH *Nouvelles ecclésiastiques* SHU WKH
SULPDU\ *Nouvelles Ecclésiastiques* ZDV WR *MKS* *HM* XVWLFHV FU
WKH *SD* *EX* *SO* WKRXJK *WKH* *SD* *KDC* *EX* *HO* SURPXOJ
QHDUO\ WZHQR\ \HDUV HDUOLHU LQ WKH V DQG
UDJHG LQ 3DULV 7KLV EXOO GHQRXQFHG WKH ZRUN

3DUuV @ &OHDUO\ WKHUH ZDV D JUHDW GHDO RI FRO
DW OHDVW ENHoHYDEOH ~~7KH~~ ~~NOUVELLES ECCLÉSIASTIQUES~~ FDOOHG XSRQ LWV UHDGHI
WKH ~~PHHOS~~ SURYLG LQJ WKHP ZLWK WKH ³REYLRXV' DQG
PLUDFOHV ZHUH QRW RQO\ YHULILDEOH EXW DOVR D
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7KN ~~NOUVELLISTES~~ GLG QRW UHO\ VROHO\ RQ WKH IDLWK DQG
GLVFXVVLQJ WKH PLUDFXORXV QDWXU ~~NOUVELLES~~ WKHVH HY
~~ecclésiastiques~~ FRQLVWHQWO\ SURYLGHG ³LQFRQWHVWDEO
UHSRUWHG , Q \$XJ ~~NOUVELLES ECCLÉSIASTIQUES~~ SXEOLWKHG DQ DUW
ZKLFK FRQW ~~DIRIGES~~ ~~NOUVELLES ECCLÉSIASTIQUES~~ RI PLUDFOHV 7KHVH PLU
D YDULHW\ RI PDODGLHV LQFOXGLQJ ULQJZRUP DVW
SDUD ~~Q~~\V@ V: ~~KID~~FK RI WKHVH LQGLYLGXDOV KDG D XQL
HYLGHQFH VXSSRUWLQJ WKHVH PLUDFOHVZDV VWUL
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RWKHUV FDPH IURP GRFWRUV DQG VXUJHRQV ZKR DI
DQG WKH VXSHUQDWXUDO

3HUKDSV WKH PRVW LPSRUWDQW DVSHFW RI WKHVH
W ~~NOUVELLES ECCLÉSIASTIQUES~~ WUXVWHG ZLWQHVVHV 7KH SDSHU F
WHVWLPRQL ~~UN~~VRIQW ~~NOUVELLES ECCLÉSIASTIQUES~~ WLPH RI WKH PLUDFXOR
UHOLHG XSRQ WKH WHVWDPHQWV RI WKRVH ZKR ZHU
DOWHUQDWHO\ SHRSOH ZKR ZHUH DVVRFLDWHG ZLW
QREOHV RU DQ\ ~~R~~GHZ ~~NOUVELLES ECCLÉSIASTIQUES~~ ~~RED~~OLW\ 7KH OHJLV
GSHQGHHQW RQ WKH FUGLELOLW\ RI ZLWQHVVHV %
GRFWRUV DQG VXUJHRQV WKH QHZVSDSHU FDOOHG
MXGJPHQW RI ~~NOUVELLES ECCLÉSIASTIQUES~~ WPDWPHG WKDW WKHVH

PLUDFOHV DV ³LPSRVWXUHV SD\HG IRU LQ D SORW W

WHVWLPRQ\ ,Q DWLQJQJLWLEH HORIZQ WK
FRQYXOVLQRDU\ GHEDWH WR WKUHH EDVLF DUJXPHG
RI WKH PRYHPHQW DQG EHOLHYHG WKDW DOO DVSH
VRPH DVSHFWV RI

7KLV VXSSRUW ZDV KRZHYHU JURZLQJ LQFUHDVLQJ
GHFDGH WKH SDSHURQYXWROHRQDZDHC WKHZ LQFUHDV
Wkilles ecclésiastiques SUDLVHG DRZRUN WLCWPHG
legitimate defenders of the Convulsions WKDW FRQGHPQHG WKH YLROHC
FRQYXOVLQRDU\ PRYH PHHODW VLFYRQRU*RG\ W B DDZ 7
WKLW ZRUN³VR FOHDU VR VROLG VR LQVWUXFWLYH
SULQFLSOHV WKDW RQH KDV DOZD\ IROORZHG LQ W
WKH RQH KDQG LWHZLVROQDEYHH WILWHRWW QDQG RQ WK
LUUHYRFDEO\ IL[DOO LQFHUWLWXGH RQ W@KFKEMHF
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RXWORR@ +LV VWXG\ DIILUPV WKDHWKHS)HDSQH R/C
UHMHFWHG VRPH RI WKH PRUHR \$WHWWDWZRXMUDQG
0F0DQQHUV EHOLHYHV WKDW WKLV DEDQGRQPHQW L
GHSOHWLRQ RI SLHW\ +H FRPELQHV VRPH HOHPHQW
RWKHU GHYHORSPHQWV VXFK DV WKHFOEUNDWKDW
SHRSOH V YLHZV WRZDUG GHDWK ZHUH EFRPLQJ LG
WKDW UHOLJLRXV ULWXDOV VXUURXQGLQJ GHDWK ZI
3ORQHO\ ' +H EHOLHYHV WKDW WKLV LQ\$ILFDWHLQ D V
HLJKWFFHQWJKU\>)U@QFH

7KH GHFOLQH RI UHOLJLRXV DVVRFLDWLRQV LV RQH
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RI &KULVWKDQV DQSH IRU D FRUSFDWJKRBDWDR
FHQWXU\ WKLV KRSH ZDQHG 7KH GHVLUH IRU FRUS
LQWHUQDOLJHG YLHZ RI LQGLYLGXDO VDOXDFKLRQ E
UXOHV DQG DWWHQWLRQ WR 6FULSWXUH 7KH VKLIW
LQGLYLGXDO WHVWLPDQJLQ WKH HVVW DQRWKHU PDG

ZHHNO\ IRUD\ RI UHYHQJH DJDLQVW WKH PDMRULW\
YLFWRULRXV LQ HYHU\WKLQJ H[FHSW@ZWKHL@UWKRHU
'DOH 9DQ .OH\ KDV QRWHG WKH

6HFRQGDU\ 6RXUFHV

&KDXQUXUHMHrt à Paris, XVIe, XVIIe, et XVIIIe siècles. 3DULV /LEUDLULH \$UWKqPH)D\DUG

'R\OH :L.OCLEDP Catholic Resistance to Authority from the Reformation to the French

Revolution. 1HZ <RUN 6DLQW 0DUWLQ¶V 3UHV

.UHLVHU %Miracles, Convulsions, and Ecclesiastical Politics in Eighteenth-Century Paris.

3ULQFHWRQ 1- 3ULQFHWRQ 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHV

0DLUH &DWKHUHQH a la cause de la nation: Le Jansénisme au XVIIIe siècle 3DULV

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0DLUH &DWKHUHQHres de Saint-Médard: miracles, convulsions et prophéties à

Paris au XVIIIe siècle. 3DULV eGLWLRQV *DOOLPDUG -XOOLDUG

0F0DQQHUV Church and Society in Eighteenth-Century France: Volume II, The Religion of the

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o f t h r e e c r i t i c a l

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9 D Q . O H \ T h e R e l i g i o u s O r i g i n s o f t h e F r e n c h R e v o l u t i o n : F r o m C a l v i n t o
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C o n s t i t u t i o n . 1 H Z + D Y H Q D Q G / R Q G R Q < D O H 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ 3

9 R Y H O O H P i e c e s o f t h e d é c h r i s t i a n i s a t i o n e n P r o v e n c e a u X V I I I e
s i è c l e . 3 D U L V e G L W L R Q V

G X 6 H X L O

3 U L P D U \ 6 R X U F H V

+ X P H ' A n E n q u i r y C o n c e r n i n g H u m a n U n d e r s t a n d i n g H G L W H G E \ 6 W H S K
% X F N O H & D P E U L G J H

& D P E U L G J H 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ 3 U H V V

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L Q W L W X O p

D i s s e r t a t i o n s u r l e s M i r a c l e s , & e n p a r t i c u l i e r s u r c e u x q u i o n t é t é o p e r e z a u
T o m b e a u d e M . d e

1RXYHOCFOV VLDVWLTXHVRX PpPRLUHV SRXU VHUYLU
8QLJHQLWXV 3DULV

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> @DYLGAxEnquiry Concerning Human Understanding HG 6WHSKHQ %X
&DPEULGJH &DPEULGJH 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHV

> @XPEEnquiry,

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> @SREHUW %Miracles, Convulsions, and Ecclesiastical Politics in Eighteenth-
Century Paris 3ULQFHWRQ 1- 3ULQFHWRQ 8QLYHUVLW\ 3U

> @UHLAEn Ecclesiastical Politics L[L

> @7KHVH DUH GHVFULSWLRQV IURP YDULRXV SROLFH
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> @UHLAEn Ecclesiastical Politics L[L

> @DWKHULQHCODI640Haires de Saint-Médard: miracles, convulsions et
prophéties à Paris au XVIIIe siècle. 3DULV eGLWLRQV *DOOLPDUG

> @DDLLEHConvulsionnaires

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> @RQFLOLDULVWV EHOLHYHG WKDW WKH KLJKHVW D
FRXQFLO QRW WKH SRSH

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³VpGXFWRQ'DQG DV ³LPSRVWXUHV SD\pHV SDU XQH

> @ELG ³& HVW FH TX RQ DSSHOOH j 3DULV rWUH FDV
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> @ELG

> @UHL *Academy of Political Science*

> @HWWUH j 0RQVLHXU \$X VXMHW GX FRQFRXUV T
(FULW *Des Miracles, & en particulier sur ceux qui ont été
operez au Tombeau de M. de Paris, en l'Eglise de S. Médard de Paris; avec la
Relation & les preuves de celui qui s'est fait le troisième Novembre 1730, en la
Personne d'Anne le Franc de la Paroisse de S. Barthelemy* 3DULV ³,O Q
SDV QpFHVVDLUH G rWUH FRQYDLQFX SRXU SDUOHU
EHDXFRXS G HQYLH GH WURPSHU '

> @ELG

> @

SDV VFRQWLHQ LO HVW HVVHQWLHO G XQH SDUW GH G
GH O (FULWXUH GH OD 7UDGLWLRQ FRPELQH G D
HX OH PDOKHXU GH V pFDUWHU GH FHV VDLQWHV 5pJ
SUPFDQWL

> ,@ELG 3& HVW DLQVL TXH GDQV FH TXL *dup* HW GLW HQ
grand nombre des Convulsionnaires GHV SHUVRQQHV YC UDLEOH XUV W
PrPH V LO HVW SHUPLV GH HF WLSRQLPHUV DLXV ERWUXQ
XQH p[DJpUDWLRQ LQYRORQWDLUH VDQV GRXWH PDI

> ,@ELG

> @NEE -XO\

> @NEE, -XQH 7KH DXWKRU FODLPV WKDW WKL
LQVWUXFWLYH VL FRQIRUPH DX[5qJOHV DX[SULQ
O (JOLVH TXH QRXV FUR\RQV SRXYRLU HVSpUHU G X
UpSOLTXH UDLVRQQDEOH GH O DXWUH TX HOOH IL
O REMHW GH FHWWH DIIOLJHDQWH FRQWURYHUVH '

> @NEE 'HFHPEHU 3/D FDXVH GH OD 9pULWp
~~SHUVRQQHV (OO) WLUH WRXWH VD IRUFH GHV IRQG~~
~~O DSX\HU TXI OH VRQW DXWUHV TXH O (FULWXUH~~

~~> @NEE 'HFHPEHU~~

> @NEE 6HSWHPEHU 7KH ELVKRS FODLPHG
risque pour son salut TXDQG RP XœpLH v€ U WRS VP• €OWt00

> 9 D Q . Religious Origins 0 D L J E Convulsionnaires

> -R K Q 0 F 0 D Q Q H U E Enlightenment: Changing Attitudes To Death in
Eighteenth-Century France 2[IRUG 1HZ <RUN 2[IRUG 8QLYHUVL
2Q GHFKULVWLDQL]DM M R Q P V H, H V B, X W U, U H V B
siècles 3DULV /LEUDLULH \$UWKqPH)D\D\Diète Caroque et DQG 0I
déchristianisation en Provence au XVIIIème siècle 3DULV eGLWLRQV GX 6H

> @,ELG

> 0 F 0 D Q Q H U E And the Enlightenment

> @ 5 R E H U M N R 6 F S U L E F S M P L E Folk: Popular Propaganda for the
German Reformation 2[IRUG 2[IRUG 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV

> 2 ¶ . H H C H Contemporary Reactions

> 9 D Q . Religious Origins

> 0 F 0 D Q Q H U E Church and Society II

> 0 F 0 D Q Q H U E Church and Society II

> L'Étre sur le 2e Tome de M. de Montgeron censuré dans les Nouvelles
Ecclesiastiques du 21 Janvier 1742, L N E E S , , 3 & H V W X Q H I D X V V
G H S U p W H Q G U H X T U X / L S U p D H L O I O H O M R X M B W D L Q j O L Q F H U

> @,ELG

> N E E -D Q X D U \ 3 4 X H O R L Q G H Q O H Y H U F R P P H G H V
S H U V R Q Q H V J X p U L H V O R L Q G p [L O H U O H V W p P R L Q V
V R L H Q W H Q W H Q G D X V F H D Q [V j S T X U W L I O D O S W p U S W L H Q W G H C
O p [L J H Q W O H V O R L [F L Y L O H V O p T X L W p Q D W X U H O O
E H V R L Q G H V D Y R L U O L U H O H S O X V V L P S O H O H P R L C
D Y H F V R L Q G D Q V W D B U R O Y H Q G H D Q Q D V D V 3 D U R L V V H G D
Y R L V L Q D J H T X L O Y R L H V L V R Q F R P S D W U L R W H V R
V X E L W H P H Q W U H F R X Y U p O D Y X H O D S D U R O H O R X w
U p W D E O L V V H P H Q W G X Q H V D Q W p T X H W R X W H V O H V U
U H Q G U H F H O D S D U O L Q Y R F D W L R Q G X Q \$ S S H O O D C
X Q P R W T X R Q D L W U H F R X U V D Y H F G U R L W X U H V L P S
S H U V p Y p U D Q W T X H P r I P H X Q V O H U H Q G G j D Q X L j V D 9 p U L W p

